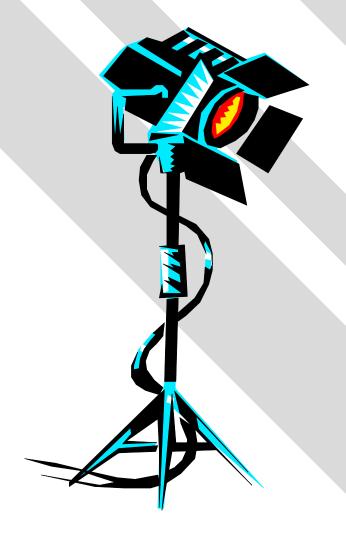
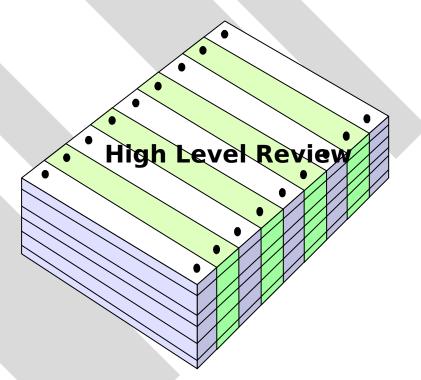
Welcome to the
System Modification Scenario
Requirements Management
Training Class

Course Overview

- Conduct High Level Review of:
 - Software Process Improvement (SPI)
 - Capability Maturity Model (CMM)
 - System Modification Scenario (SMS)
- Overview of RM
- RM and the CMM
- RM and the FSO Policy
- RM and the SMS



SECTION 1



High Level Review

OBJECTIVES:

- Answer questions about:
 - Software Process Improvement (SPI)
 - Capability Maturity Model (CMM)
 - System Modification Scenario (SMS)



Software Process mprovement (SPI)

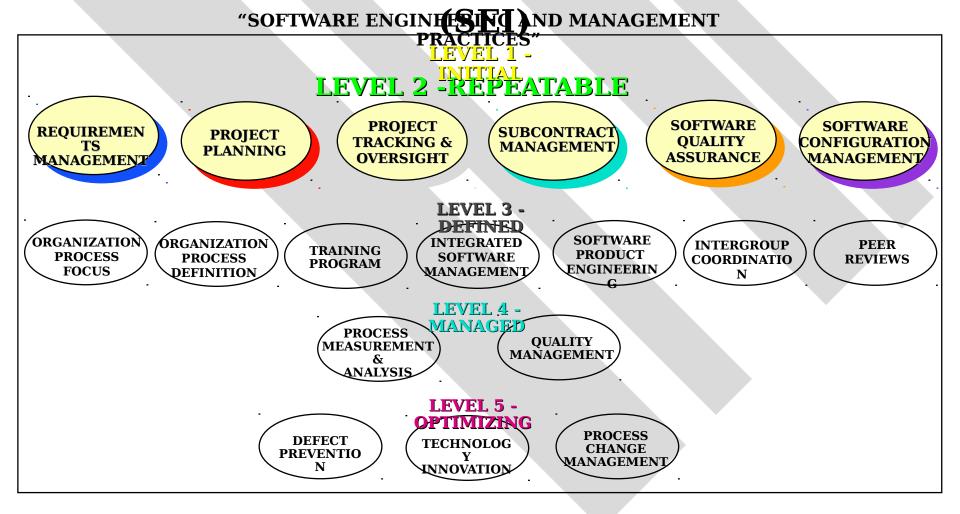
- Effort to Improve Software Process
- System of:
 - » Tasks
 - » Tools
 - » Standards, Methods, Practices
- Applicable Throughout Software Life Cycle



Capability Maturity Model (CMM)

- Framework for effective software processes
- Identifies:
 - Maturity Levels
 - Key Process Areas
 - Common Features

KEY PROCESS AREAS (KPAs) As Defined by SOFTWARE ENGINEERING INSTITUTE



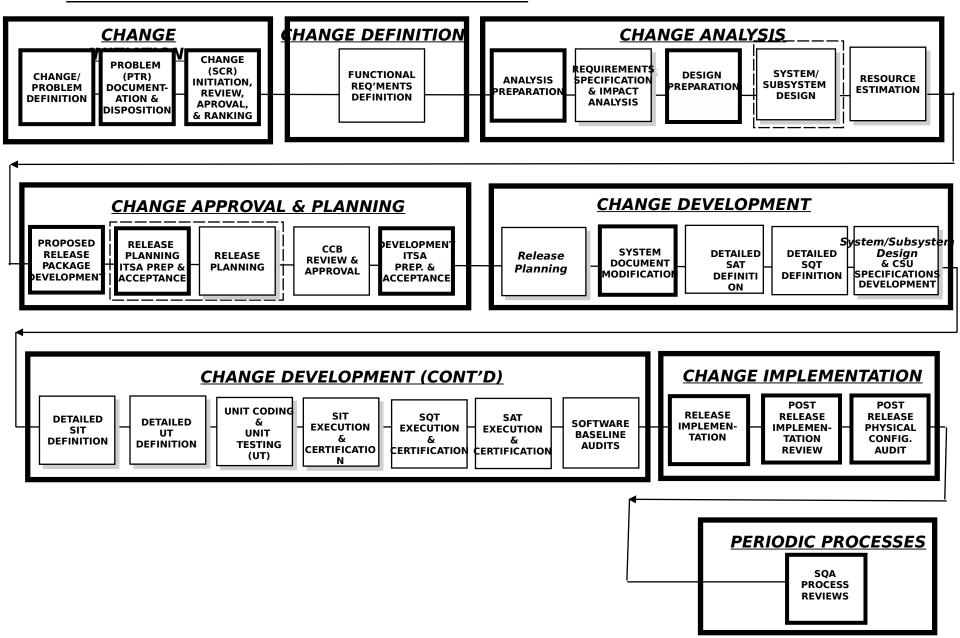


Scenario (SMS)

- One part of the Software Process Architecture
- Focuses on routine system modification
- Provides:
 - Process definition
 - Description
 - Documentation

SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO PHASES & SUBPHASES

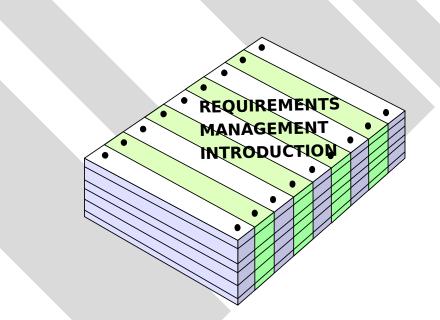


Performance Check



Open the Performance Check Package to SPI, CMM, SMS Review and answer the questions.





Requirements Management Introduction

OBJECTIVES:

- Define Requirements Management
- Review CMM's RM Common Features
- Review the FSO RM Policy as it is outlined in the SMS

Requirements Management Introduction

What is Requirements Management?

• ESTABLISHING and MAINTAINING AN AGREEMENT with the CUSTOMER on the requirements for the software project.

CMM COMMON FEATURES:

- Goals
- Commitment to Perform
- Ability to Perform
- Activity to Perform
- Measurement and Analysis
- Verifying Implementation

GOALS:

- Requirements are used to establish a baseline for software engineering and management
- Software plans, products, and activities are kept consistent with the requirements

Requirements Management Introduction

COMMITMENT TO PERFORM:

 Follows a written organizational policy for managing the system requirements allocated to software

Requirements Management Introduction

POLICY SM-11

- Purpose:
 - Provides clearly understood guidance for AIS:
 - » development
 - » modernization
 - » maintenance
 - Addresses standard processes for system requirements:
 - » documentation
 - » control

- Scope
 - Implement through life cycle for AIS's that are:
 - » newly developed
 - » migratory
 - » interim migratory
 - » legacy



Requirements Management Introduction

- Goals/Objectives:
 - RM process must achieve:
 - » Control over requirements to establish baseline
 - » Use of requirements modifications to change plans, products, and activities



Requirements Management Introduction

- FSO Director Responsibilities:
 - Establish and publish RM policy
 - Ensure funding is provided to support RM activities



Requirements Management Introduction

- FSA/DSE Directors:
 - Ensure all AISs are managed according to RM policy
 - Ensure adequate resources are provided to perform RM



- AIS/project managers:
 - Designate RM function responsible for RM activities
 - Ensure RM activities are in the SDP
 - Ensure adequate time, resources, training, and time to perform activities

Requirements Management Introduction

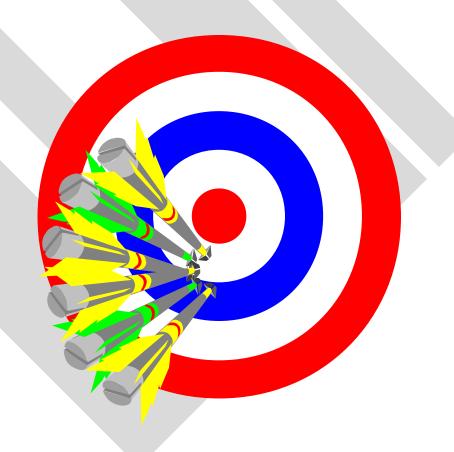
- Customer Responsibilities:
 - Document software change requirements via SCR in CMIS or on DFAS form 700
 - Provide acceptance criteria
 - Transmit documentation to FSA/DSEs when approved ■■■□□□

- AIS/project RM Responsibilities:
 - Review approved requirement for necessary information
 - Use specified standard analysis method
 - Document in SCS
 - Update SCS as necessary
 - Participate in SRRs



Characteristics of Requirements

- correct
- unambiguous
- complete
- verifiable/testable
- consistent
- understandable
- modifiable
- traceable



Requirements Management Introduction

ABILITY TO PERFORM:

 Responsibility established for analyzing requirements and allocating them



Requirements Management Introduction

ABILITY TO PERFORM CON'T .:

Adequate resources and funding are provided

 Train in the requirements management procedures



Requirements Management Introduction

MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS:

 Determines the status of the activities for managing the allocated

requirements



VERIFYING IMPLEMENTATION:

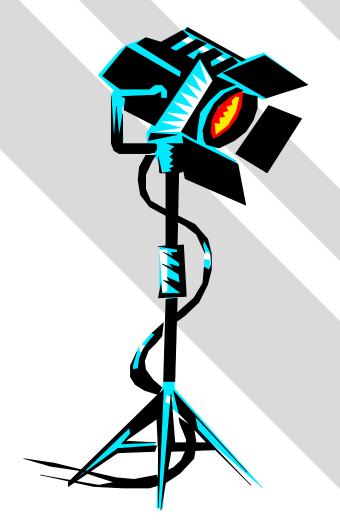
- RM function reviews the RM activities with:
 - Senior management periodic basis
 - Project manager periodic and eventdriven basis
- SQA reviews and/or audits (per SQP)
 - Activities
 - Work Products

Performance Check

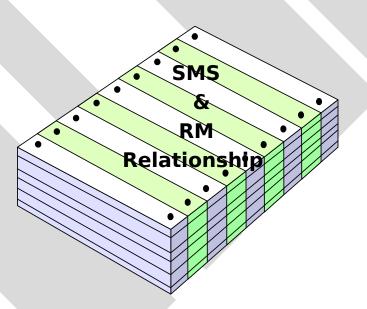


OBJECTIVE:

Using course materials, the student will define RM and answer questions about the Requirements Management (RM) policy and RM common features as identified in the Capability Maturity Model.



SECTION 3



SMS and RM Relationship

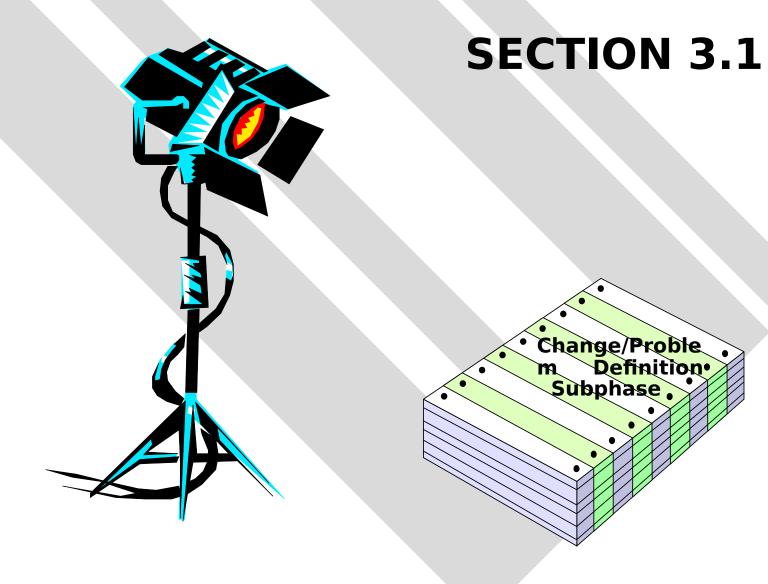
Objective:

- Perform as required by the CMM and SMS:
 - Create, analyze, and categorize a PTR
 - Determine disposition of a PTR
 - Review SCR for Acceptance
 - Complete and review an SCR
 - Conduct detailed impact analysis and review
 - Determine impact of SCR to release

SMS & RM Relationship

Activities performed in Requirements Management:

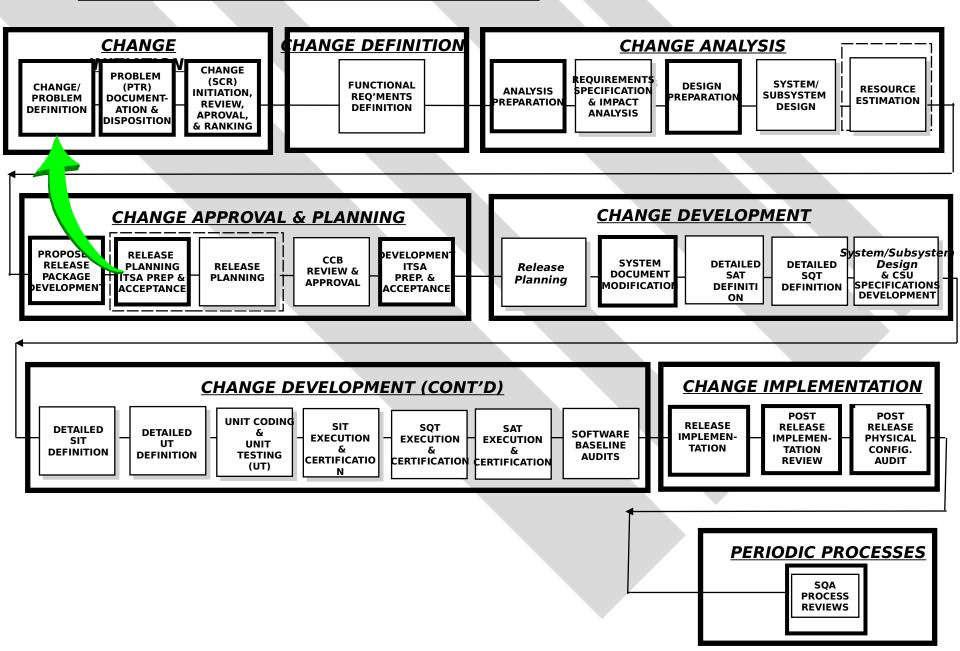
- Software group reviews the requirements
- Software group uses the requirements for plans, work products, and activities
- Changes are reviewed and incorporated into the project

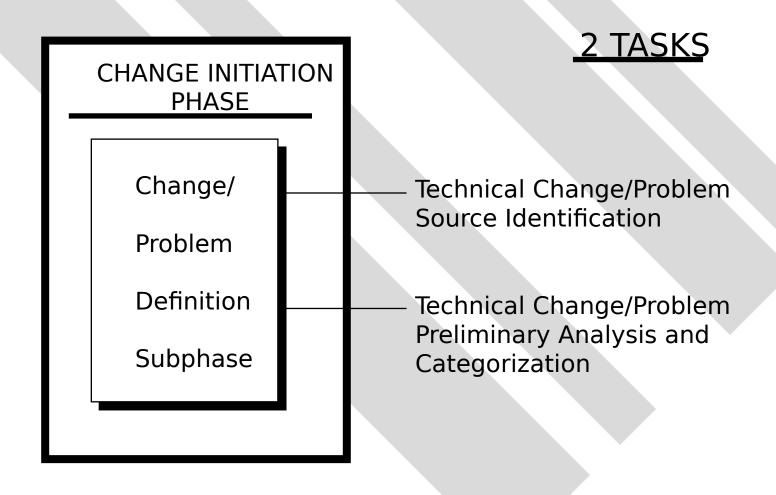


SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

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SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO - PHASES & SUBPHASES





References/Standards

ANSI/IEEE Std 1042-1987 DFAS 8000.1-R Mil Std 973

Input (s):

Written/Oral Communicati Technical Change/ Problem Source Identification Task (1 of 2)

Purpose: To identify a proposed technical change and/or

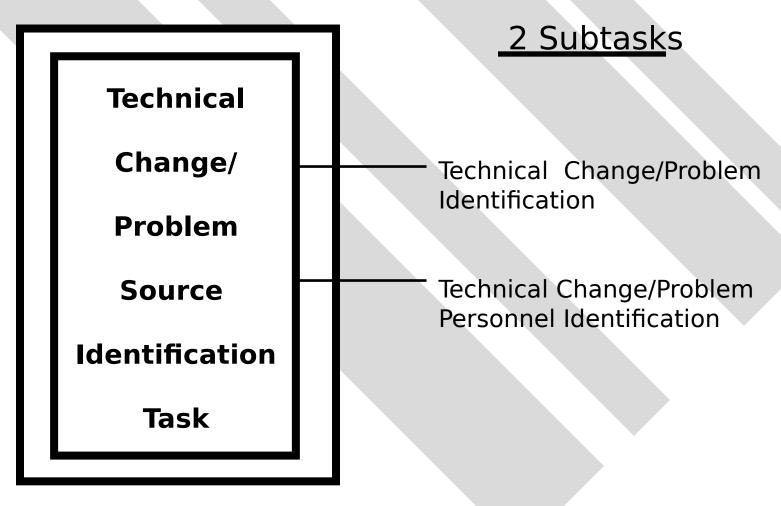
Skill(s):

Technical Analyst User/ Functional Analyst

Output (s):

Identified Change/ Problem Requirement

Technical Change/Problem Source Identification Task



Technical Change/Problem Source Identification Task

Technical Change/Problem Identification Subtask (1 of 2)

- Identify a technical problem or a needed change
- Enter into CMIS as PTR or SCR

Technical Change/Problem Source Identification Task

Technical Change/Problem Personnel Identification Subtask (2 of 2)

- Identify name and organization of the persons reporting
- Enter into CMIS

Performance Check



OBJECTIVE:

Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), a proposed change, a blank copy of a System Change Request (SCR), and the Model System, the student will create a technical change/problem and document an SCR.

References/Standards

ANSI/IEEE Std 1042-1987 DFAS 8000.1-R Mil Std 973

Input (s):

Identified Change/ Problem Requiremen

System Documentati

Written/Oral Communication

Technical Change/Problem Preliminary Analysis an Categorization Task (2 of 2)

Purpose: To analyze a proposed technical

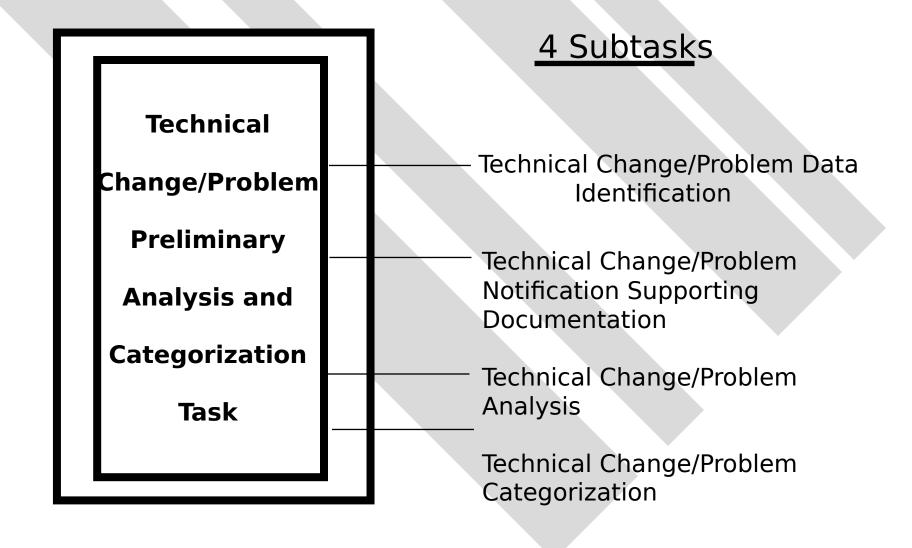
change or problem Skill(s):

Computer Expertise Functional Knowledge

Categorized Change/ Problem Requirement

Output (s):

Change/Problem Report



Technical Change/Problem Preliminary Analysis and Categorization Task

Technical Change/Problem Data Identification Subtask (1 of 4)

- Identify the proposed technical problem and/or change.
- Provide the appropriate illustrative data along with the problem description.

Technical Change/Problem Preliminary Analysis and Categorization Task

Technical Change/Problem Notification Supporting Documentation Subtask (2 of 4)

- Identify a proposed technical problem and/or change.
- Document proposed requirement/change in CMIS Requirements Definition section of SCR or Problem Trouble Report, if appropriate.

Technical Change/Problem Preliminary Analysis and Categorization Task

Technical Change/Problem Analysis Subtask (3 of 4)

 Review and analyze data and supporting documentation of proposed functional change and/or problem.

Technical Change/Problem Preliminary Analysis and Categorization Task

Technical Change/Problem Categorization Subtask (4 of 4)

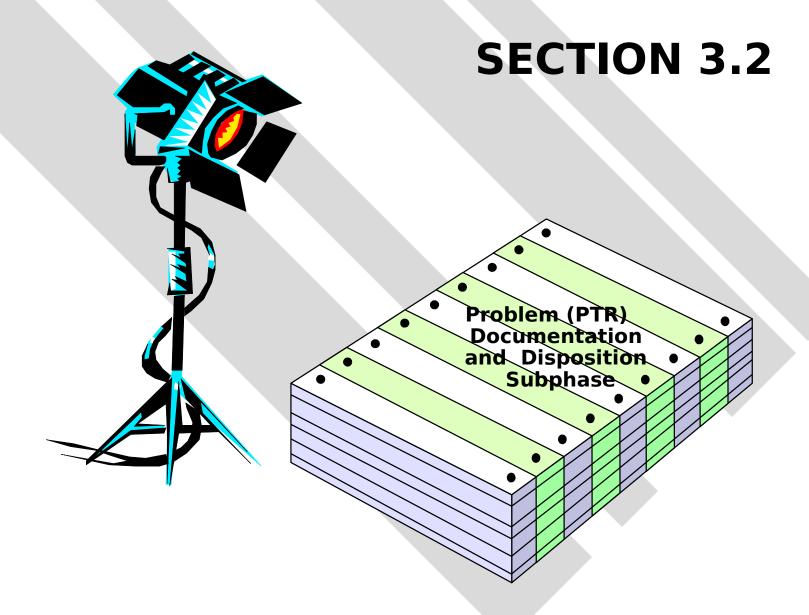
- Determine alternative solutions to a technical problem.
- Application systems analyst determination.

Performance Check



OBJECTIVE:

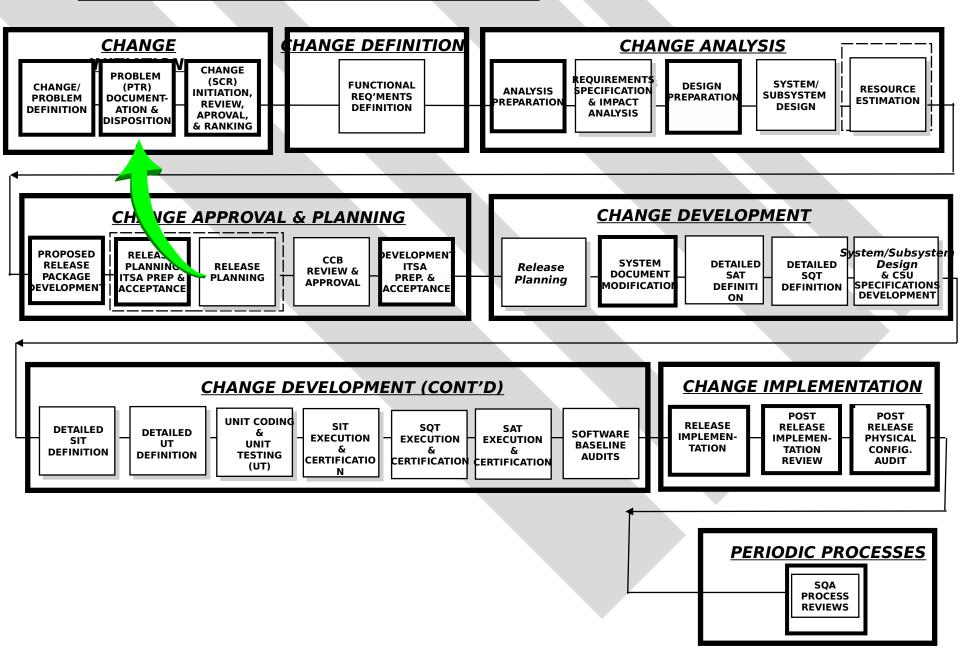
Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), the model system and the identified technical change/problem, the student will be able to perform analysis and categorization of the technical change/problem.

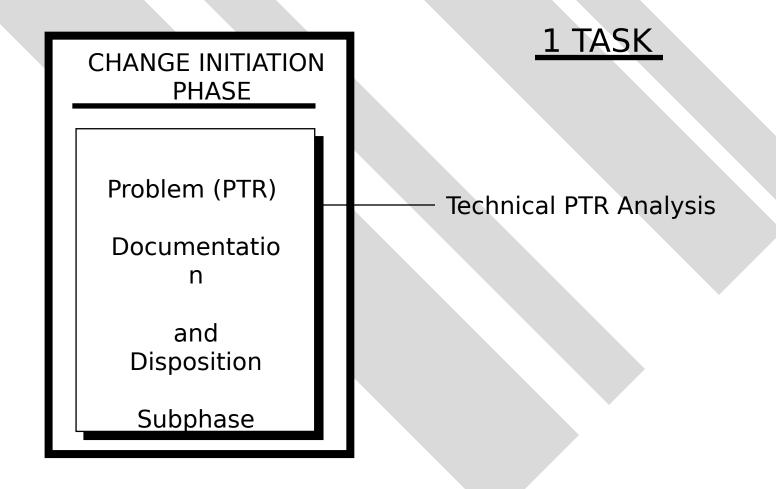


SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

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SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO - PHASES & SUBPHASES





References/Standards

DFAS 8000.1-R
CMIS Procedures
Guide
Mil Std 973
ANSI/IEEE Std 1042-

Input (s):

1987

Output (s):

Cancelled Program

Trouble Report (PTR)

Program Trouble Report (PTR) Technical PTR Analysis

Task (1 of 1)

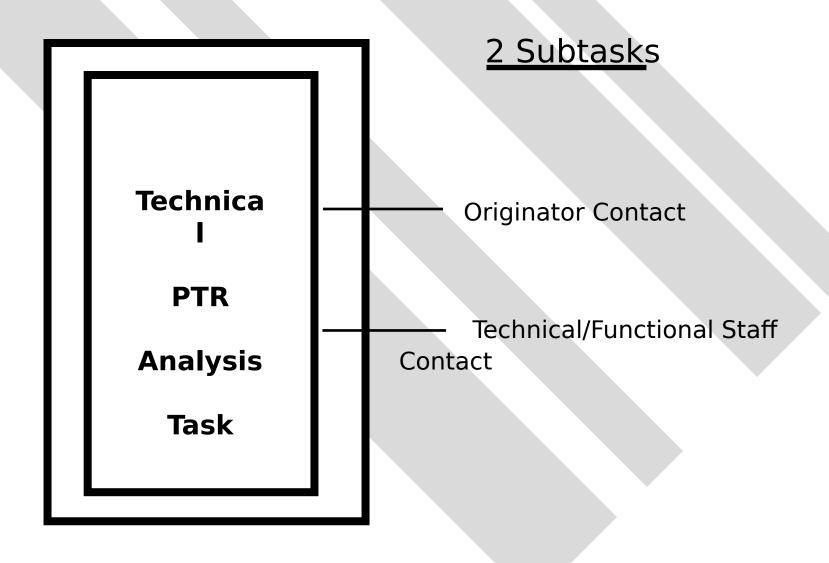
Purpose: To analyze the PTR to determine

System Change Request (SCR)

disposition

Skill(s):

Computer Expertise



Technical PTR Analysis Task

Originator Contact Subtask (1 of 2)

- Contact the originator of the PTR
- Technical/Functional Staff Contact Subtask (2 of 2)
 - Contact system technical staff or functional analyst:
 - Is CI corrective action necessary
 - Can a customer correction be made
 - Is this a new requirement

Performance Check



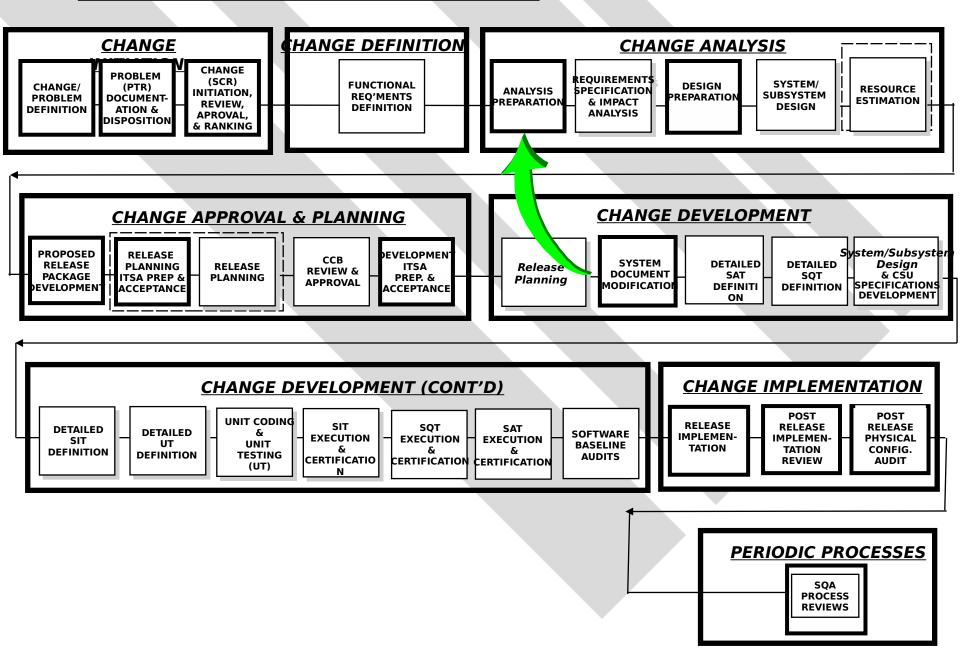
OBJECTIVE:

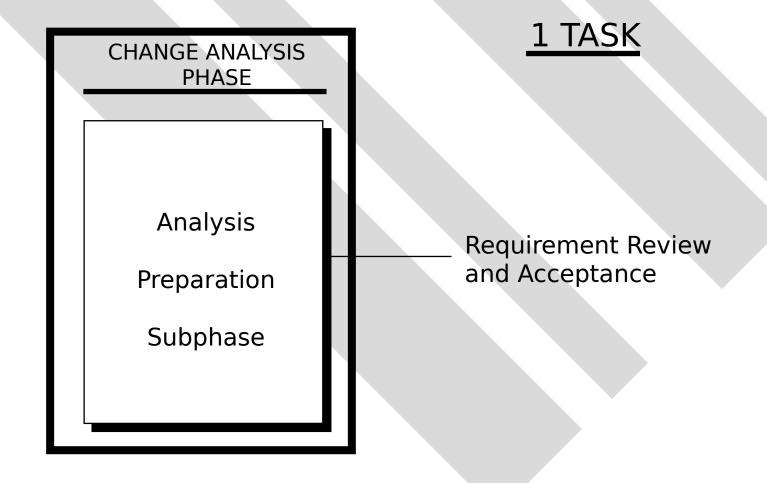
Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), the model system and a Problem Trouble Report (PTR), the student will determine the disposition of the PTR.

SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

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SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO - PHASES & SUBPHASES





Input (s):

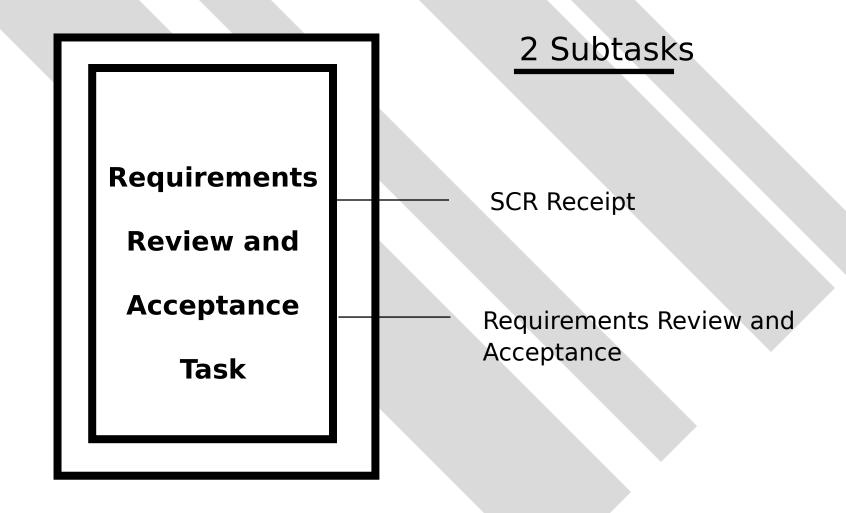
Functionally-Defined System Change Request

Requirement Review and Acceptance
Task
(1 of 1)
Purpose: To review the

functional requirements

Output (s):

FSA-Accepted System Change Request



Requirement Review and Acceptance Task

SCR Receipt Subtask (1 of 2)

- SCR received via CMIS or DFAS Form 700
- Log in receipt of DFAS Form 700

Requirements Review and Acceptance Subtask (2 of 2)

- Review
- Clarification
- FSA Acceptance

Performance Check



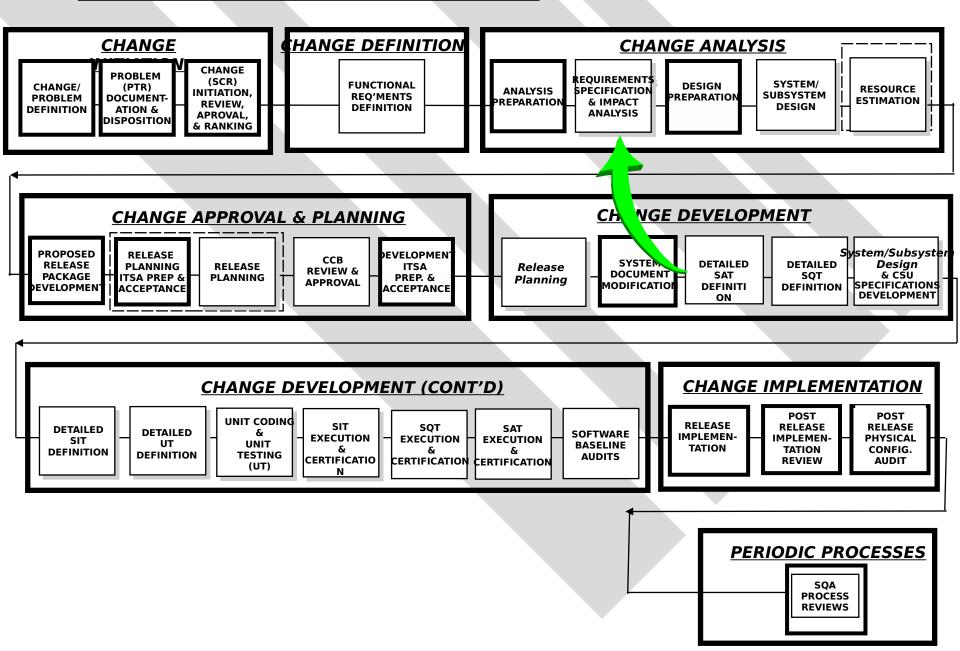
OBJECTIVE:

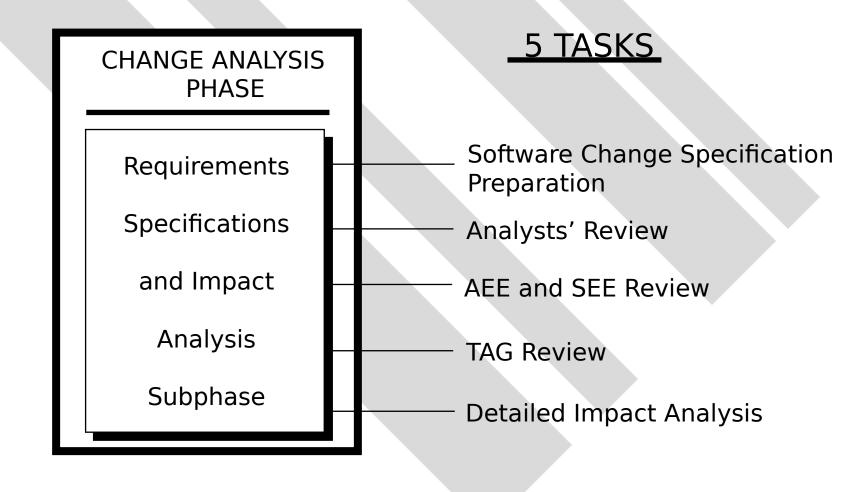
Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), the RM Policy, the functionally/technically defined System Change Requests (SCR), the student will review the SCRs for acceptance.

SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

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SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO - PHASES & SUBPHASES





Input (s):

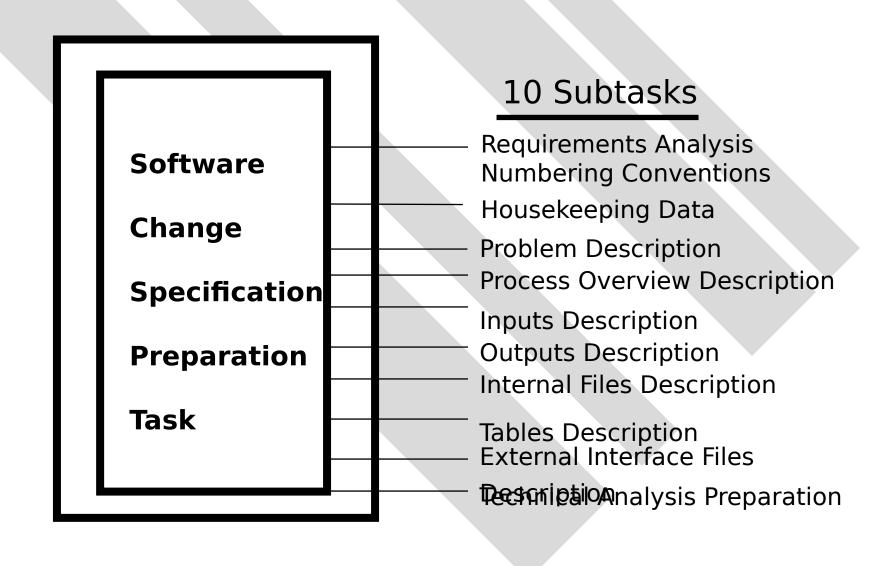
Output (s):

FSA-Accepted System Change Request

Software Change
Specification Preparation
Task
(1 of 5)
urpose: To provide analys of functional and technical

SCRs

FSA-Analyzed System Change Request



Requirements Analysis Numbering Conventions Subtask (Opt.) (1 of 10)

- Describes the SCS numbering conventions for the following categories:
 - Housekeeping Description

- Problem

- Process Overview

- Input
- Output Internal Files
- Tables External Interfaces

Housekeeping Data Subtask (2 of 10)

- Recording Information
- Analyst Name
- Date of creation
- Related SCRs
- Point of Contact

Problem Description Subtask (3 of 10)

 Pertinent background and/or policy information not previously recorded

Process Overview Description Subtask (4 of 10)

- Current Process Overview
- Proposed Process Overview

Input Description Subtask (5 of 10)

- Input Definition
- Data Element Definition

Output Description Subtask (6 of 10)

- Output Definition
- Data Element Definition

Internal Files Description Subtask (7 of 10)

- Internal Files Definition
- Data Element Definition

Tables Description Subtask (8 of 10)

- Tables Definition
- Data Element Definition

External Interface Files Description Subtask (9 of 10)

- External Interface Files Definition
- Data Element Definition

Software Change Specification Preparation Task

Technical Analysis Preparation Subtask (10 of 10)

- Change Preparation
 - Environmental
 - Ergonomic
 - Performance
 - Availability
 - Material
 - Training
 - Design

Performance Check



OBJECTIVE:

Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), FSA-Accepted System Change Requests (SCR), and a Software Change Specifications (SCS) template, the student will complete an SCS.

Input (s):

Output (s):

FSA-Analyzed
System Change
Request

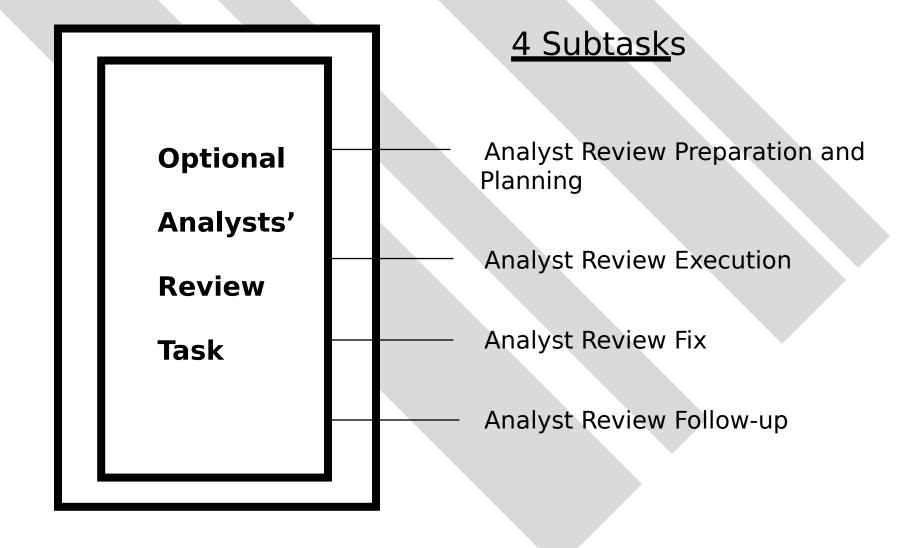
Analysts' Review Task (2 of 5)

Purpose: Peer review of SCR before submitted to SRR

Analyst Review Report

FSA-Analyzed System Change Request

"OPTIONAL"



Analysts' Review Task (Optional)

Analyst Review Preparation and Planning Subtask (1 of 4)

- Select participants
- Prepare documents
- Make meeting arrangements
- Analyst Review Document

Analysts' Review Task (Optional)

Analyst Review Execution Subtask (2 of 4)

- Execute Analysts' Review of change specification
 - Completeness
 - Feasibility
 - Clarity
 - Consistency
 - Testability

SMS Rel.4 - 5/15/97 Printed 09/14/16

Analysts' Review Task (Optional)

Analyst Review Fix Subta 4)

Subtask (3 of

Correct deficiencies

SMS Rel.4 - 5/15/97 Printed 09/14/16

Analysts' Review Task (Optional)

Analyst Review Follow-up Subtask (4 of 4)

Review Follow-up Resolution

Performance Check



OBJECTIVE:

Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), the FSA-Analyzed System Change Requests (SCR), and the completed Software Change Specifications (SCS), the student will perform an analyst's review.

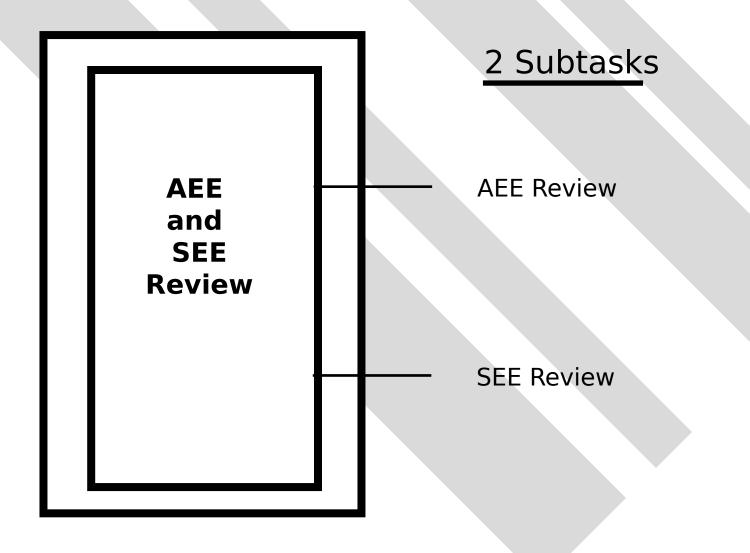
Input (s):

Output (s):

AEE and SEE Review (3 of 5)
Purpose: Determine operational changes

Skill(s):

Computer expertise



AEE and SEE Review

AEE Review Subtask (1 of 2)

Where the system runs

SEE Review Subtask (2 of 2)

Where the development occurs

For both of these subtasks:

- Review for changes or upgrades
- Consider needs and proposals
- Hardware, software, communications

References/Standards

SM-04, TARB Policy SM-09, TAG Policy

Input (s):

Output (s):

TAG Questionnaire

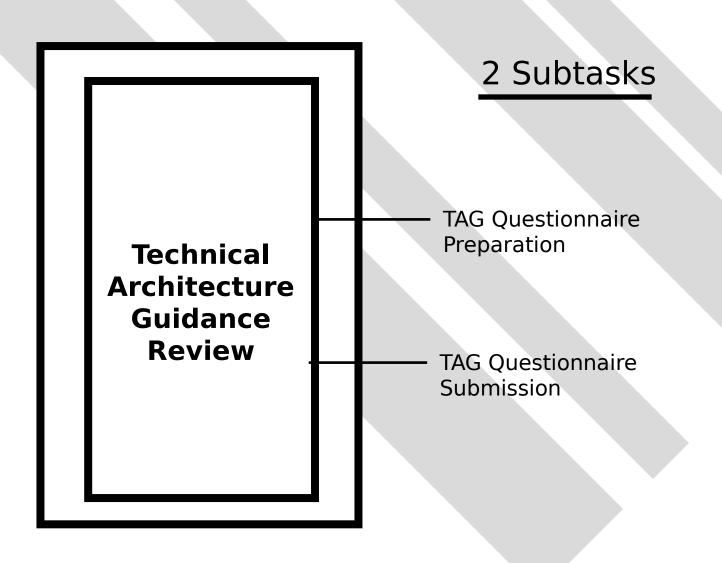
TCMB Approval

TAG Review
(4 of 5)
Purpose: Verify
Architecture supports
FSO Corporate
Computing Strategy

Approved TAG

Skill(s):

Computer expertise



TAG Questionnaire Preparation Subtask (1 of 2)

- Describe purpose of request
- Include requirements for:
 - batch processing
 - stored data
 - interface
 - interactive data entry

TAG Questionnaire Preparation (cont.)

- Include requirements for
 - interactive query
 - security
 - current available hardware, software, and communication setup
 - ad hoc query
 - AEE preferences

TAG Questionnaire Preparation (cont.)

- Include requirements for
 - SEE preferences
 - GUI
 - e-mail interface
 - non-DFAS user requirements
 - principal end-user information

TAG Questionnaire Submission Subtask (2 of 2)

- Submit hard and soft copy of the TAG to the TARB
- Address to FSO-HQ,SMD, ATTN
 Technical Architecture Review Board

References/Standards

Input (s):

FSA-Analyzed
System Change
Request

System
Documentation

System Specification

ANSI/IEEE Std 1042-1987 CMIS Procedures Guide DFAS 8000.1-R Mil Std 973

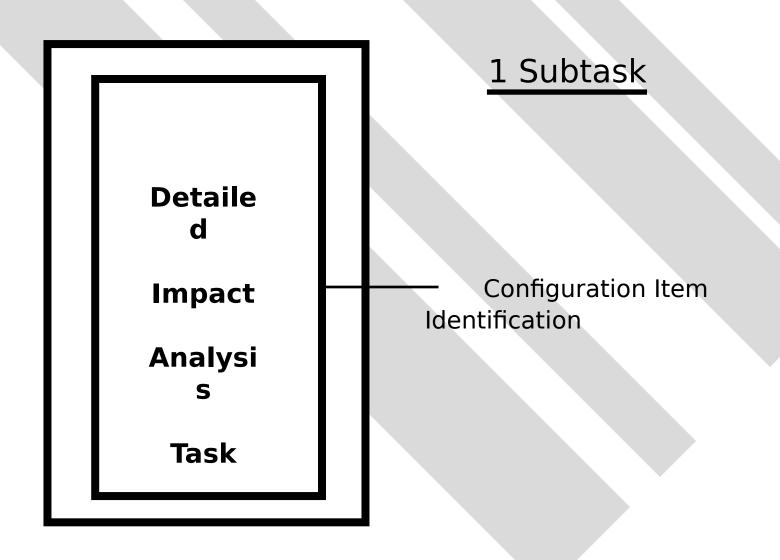
Detailed Impact
Analysis Task
(5 of 5)
Purpose: To examine
SCR to prepare for
detailed impact

Output (s):

FSA-Impacted System Change Request

Skill(s):

Computer expertise



SMS Rel.4 - 5/15/97 Printed 09/14/16

Detailed Impact Analysis Task

Configuration Item Identification Subtask (1 of 1)

- CI Determination and Documentation
- New Configuration Items Addition

Performance Check



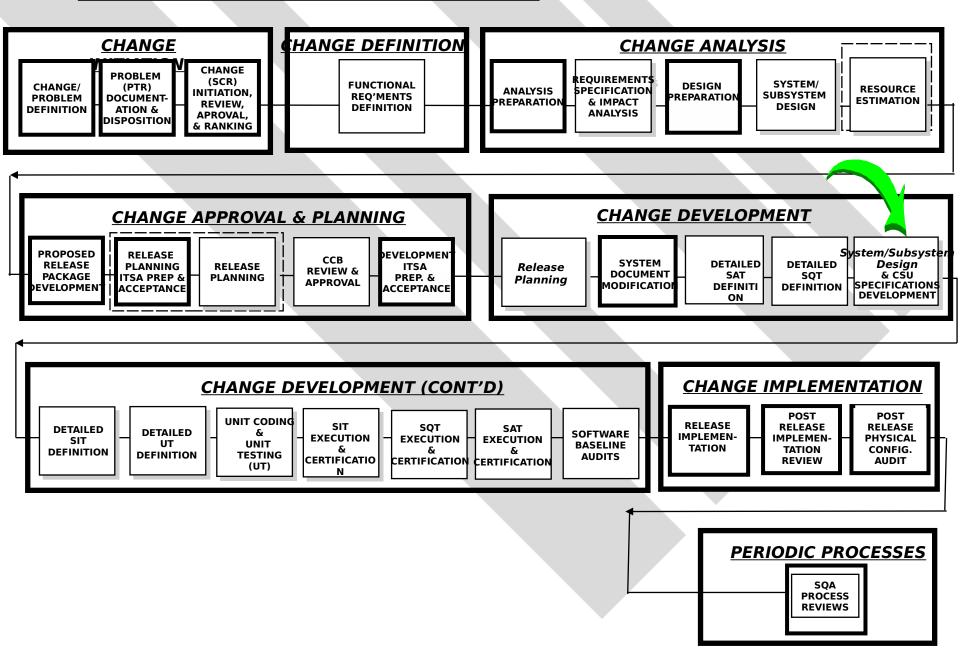
OBJECTIVE:

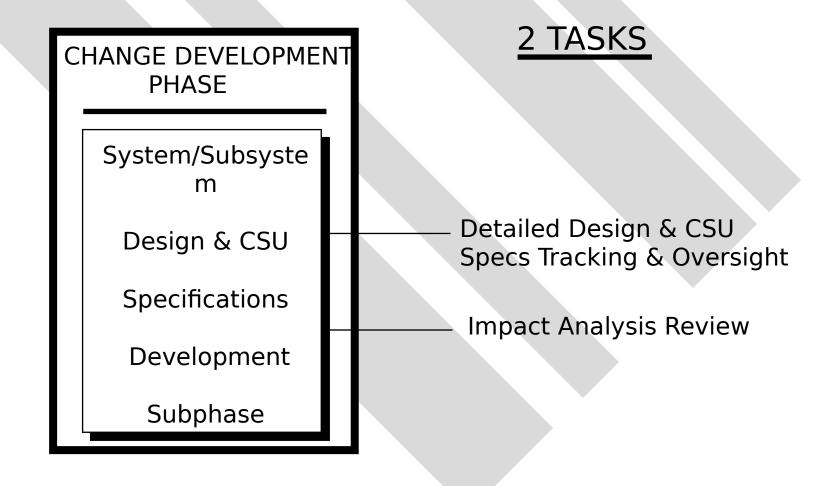
Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), the FSA-Analyzed System Change Requests (SCR), and the Model System, the student will prepare the detailed impact analysis.

SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

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SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO - PHASES & SUBPHASES





Input (s):

FSA-Impacted System Change Request

(5).

Impact Analysis
Review
Task
(2 of 2)
Purpose: To review

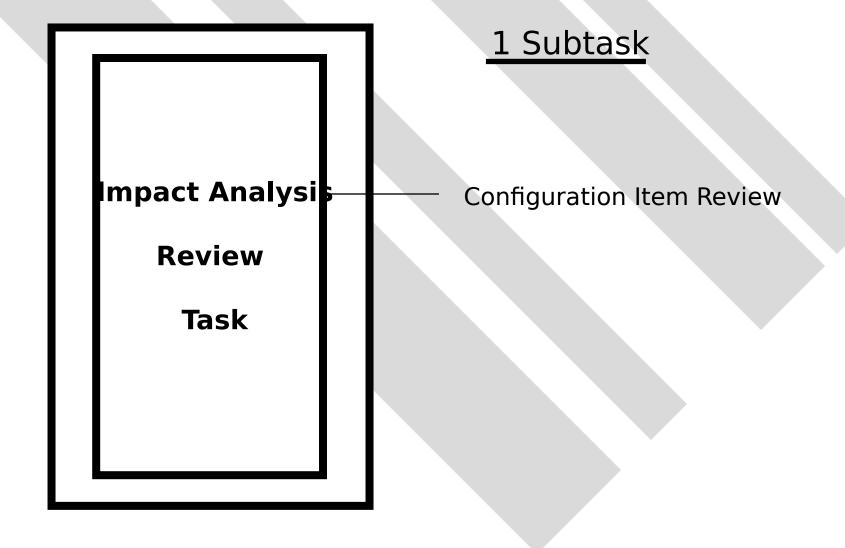
and

verify system Skill 50ts

Output (s):

FSA-Impacted System Change Request

Development
Subject Matter Manager (SMM)
Expertise
Subject Matter Expertise
Systems Design
Testing



Impact Analysis Review Task

Configuration Item Review Subtask (1 of 1)

- Finalize the CIs required to change
- List the system components requiring change
- Enter CI in the technical analysis section of the SCR
- If necessary, add new CIs to system tables

Performance Check



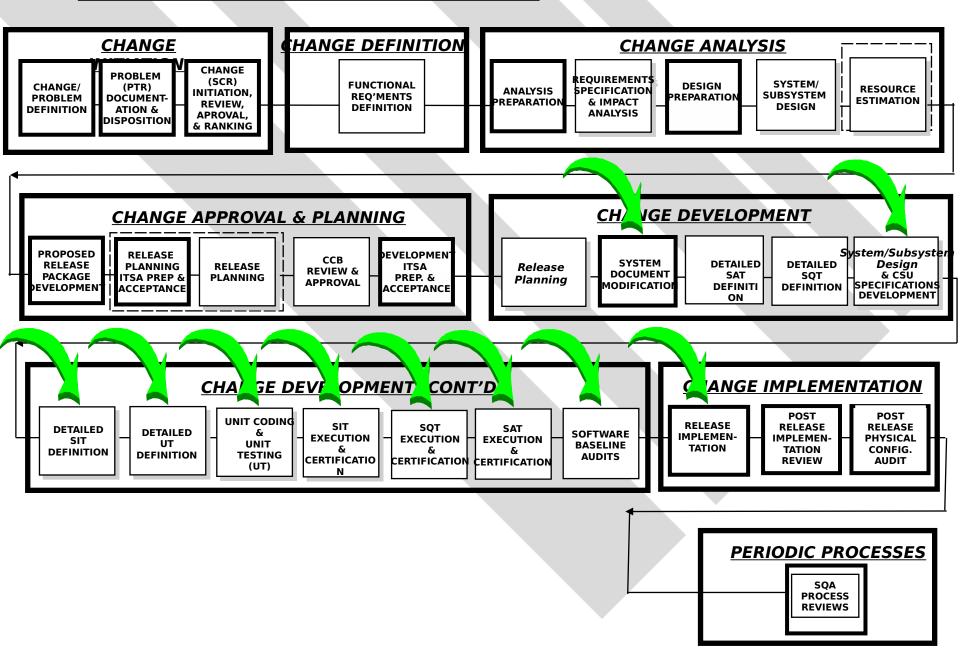
OBJECTIVE:

Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), the FSA-Impacted System Change Requests (SCR), and the Model System, the student will perform an impact analysis review.

SOFTWARE PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

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SYSTEM MODIFICATION SCENARIO - PHASES & SUBPHASES



CHANGE DEVELOPMENT & CHANGE IMPLEMENTATION PHASES

SYSTEM DOCUMENTATION MODIFICATION SUBPHASE

UNIT CODING & UNIT TESTING SUBPHASE

SYSTEM/SUBSYSTEM DESIGN & CSU SPECIFICATIONS DEVELOPMENT SUBPHASE

DETAILED SYSTEM INTEGRATION TEST (SIT) DEFINITION SUBPHASE

DETAILED UNIT TEST (UT)
DEFINITION SUBPHASE



SOFTWARE INTEGRATION
TEST (SIT)
EXECUTION & CERTIFICATION
SUBPHASE

SOFTWARE QUALITY
TEST (SQT)
EXECUTION & CERTIFICATION
SUBPHASE

SOFTWARE ACCEPTANCE (SAT) EXECUTION & CERTIFICATION SUBPHASE

RELEASE IMPLEMENTATION SUBPHASE

Input (s):

Deliverable Review Proceedings

Periodic Review Proceedings

Tracking and **Oversight** Task (1 of 1)

Purpose: To perform ongoing tracking and Software Developme to oversight functions to keep management

the release Skill(s):

Computer Expertise Project Management

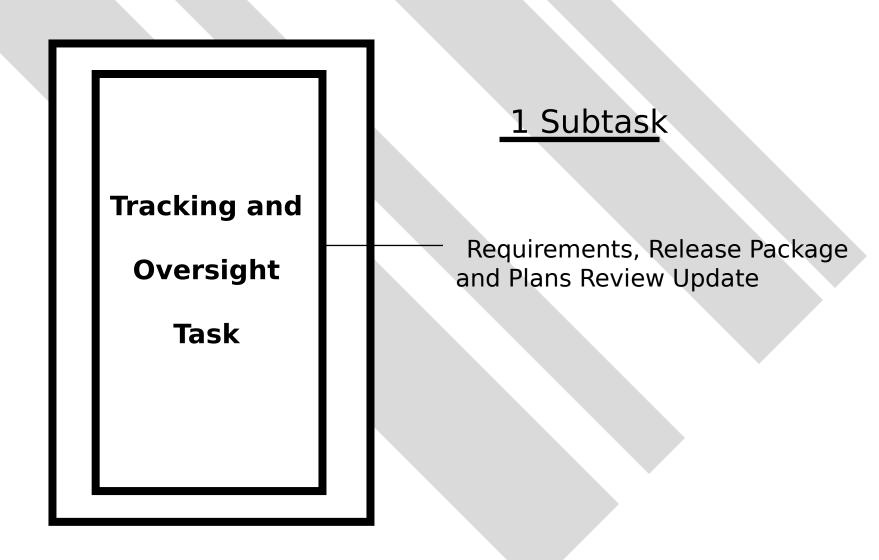
Output (s):

Amended Software Development Plan

Deliverable Review Proceedings

Periodic Review Proceedings

Release Metrics Data



Tracking and Oversight Task

Requirements, Release Package and Plans Review Update Subtask (1 of 1)

- SCR Requirement Definition Review and Update
- SCR Change Specification Review and Update
- SCR Amendment Creation/Update
- Communication and Track Amendments
- Update Other Products

Performance Check



OBJECTIVE:

Using the System Modification Scenario (SMS), and the Model System, milestones and a SCR amendment, the student will evaluate and identify impacts to the release.



CONGRATULATIONS

YOU HAVE

SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED THE

REQUIREMENTS MANAGEMENT COURSE

Requirements Management Introduction

POLICY

- OBJECTIVES:
 - Change requirements must be:
 - feasible and appropriate for software implementation
 - » clear and properly stated
 - » consistent
 - * testable
 - » documented
 - * the basis for all project commitment
 - * the basis for all work plans, product

Requirements Management Introduction

POLICY

- REQUIREMENT CATEGORIES:
 - Functional
 - Acceptance Criteria
 - Technical
 - Other

